



Why You Can Trust Florida Election Results



Facts about the many
safeguards in the Florida
elections process which
keep our votes secure.



MARK S. EARLEY
SUPERVISOR OF ELECTIONS
LEON COUNTY, FLORIDA

Our mission is to provide outstanding voter services and accessible elections in Leon County with integrity, transparency, and accuracy.

Your vote matters.

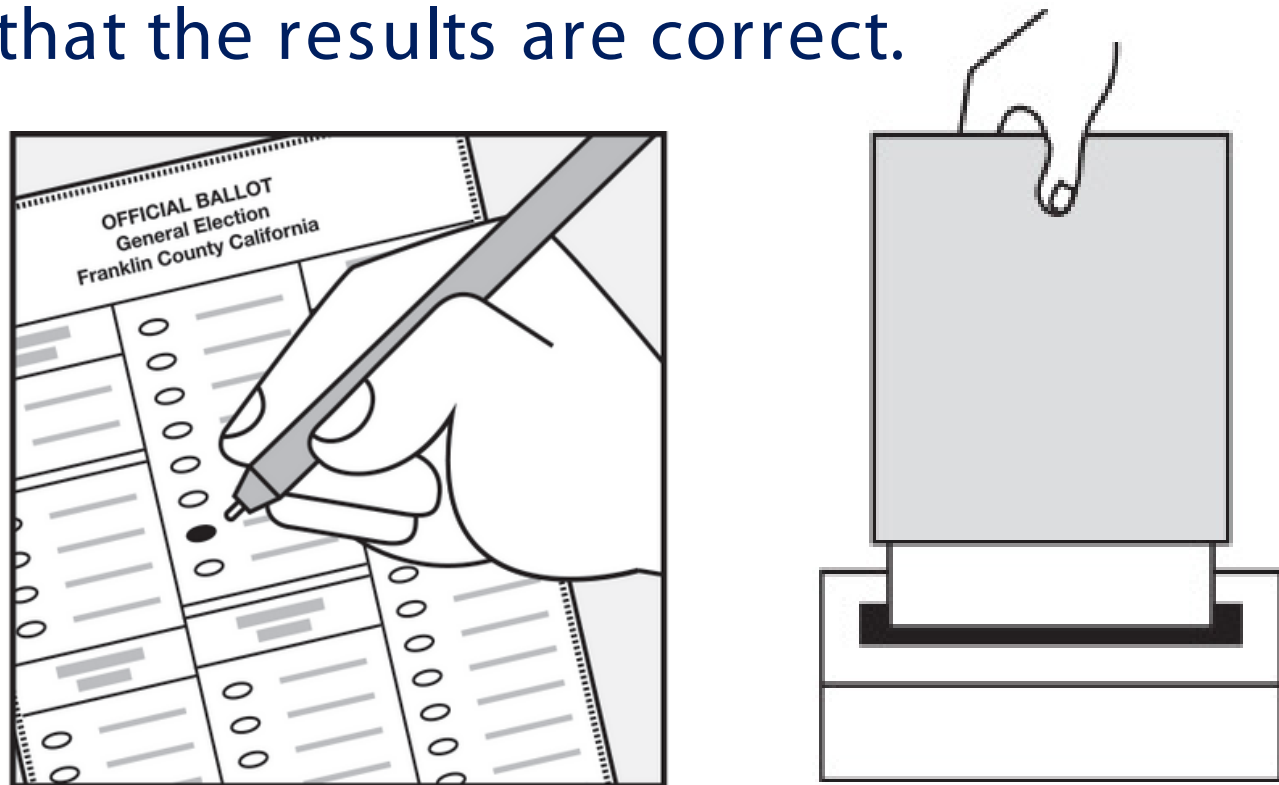
At the Leon County Supervisor of Elections Office, election integrity is our number one goal. We strive to make sure we count your vote accurately and that no fraud takes place.

Planning for the Election



Paper Ballots

All voting in Florida is done using a paper ballot. If there ever is a problem, we can always review the paper ballots to make sure that the results are accurate. We are required by law to keep the ballots after each election for at least 22 months. The paper ballots are a public record, so after the election anyone can ask for copies of the ballots and confirm that the results are correct.



Voting Machine Testing


The Florida Department of State tests and certifies all voting machines used in Florida. We only use machines that the Department of State has certified. The machines currently used in Florida have gone through rigorous auditing and recounts over many election cycles.

Before each election, we test every voting machine again. During the testing, we run hundreds of ballots through each machine to make sure that they are working correctly and counting each vote accurately. This testing is open to candidates, media, and members of the public. This way, you can be sure that the voting system will count your vote correctly.

Voter Registration Verification

Before you can vote, you must first register to vote. As part of registering, you must give us identifying information, such as your Florida driver's license number or the last four digits of your social security number. We check this information to make sure that you are a real, living person, who meets the requirements to register.

Once registered, we use official information to maintain an up-to-date database of voters. If a voter loses their right to vote, dies, or registers to vote in another state, we remove them from the voter rolls in Florida.




Florida Voter Registration Application

Part 2 – Form (DS-DE #39, RTS-2.040, F.A.C.) (eff. 10/2013)

The downloadable/printable online form is available at:
dos.myflorida.com/elections/for-voters/voter-registration

This is: ☐ New Registration ☐ Record Update/Change (e.g., Address, Party Affiliation, Name, Signature) ☐ Request to Replace Voter Information Card

1	Are you a citizen of the United States of America? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	OFFICIAL USE ONLY		
2	<input type="checkbox"/> I affirm that I am not a convicted felon, or if I am, my right to vote has been restored.			
3	<input type="checkbox"/> I affirm that I have not been adjudicated mentally incapacitated with respect to voting or, if I have, my right to vote has been restored.			
4	Date of Birth (MM-DD-YYYY) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>			
5	Florida Driver License (FL DL) or Florida identification (FL ID) Card Number	FVRS No: If no FL DL or FL ID, then provide →	Last 4 digits of Social Security Number <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>	<input type="checkbox"/> I have NONE of these numbers.
6	Last Name	First Name	Middle Name	Name Suffix (Jr., Sr., I, II, etc.):
7	Address Where You Live (legal residence-no P.O. Box)	Apt/Lot/Unit	City	County Zip Code
8	Mailing Address (if different from above address)	Apt/Lot/Unit	City	State or Country Zip Code
9	Address Where You Were Last Registered to Vote	Apt/Lot/Unit	City	State Zip Code
10	Former Name (if name is changed)	Gender <input type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/> F	State or Country of Birth	Telephone No. (optional) ()
11	<input type="checkbox"/> Email me SAMPLE BALLOTS if option is available in my county. (See Public Record Notice above) My email address is: _____			
12	Party Affiliation <i>(Check only one. If left blank, you will be registered without party affiliation)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Florida Democratic Party <input type="checkbox"/> Republican Party of Florida <input type="checkbox"/> No party affiliation <input type="checkbox"/> Minor party (print party name): _____	Race/Ethnicity (Check only one) <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian/Alaskan Native <input type="checkbox"/> Asian/Pacific Islander <input type="checkbox"/> Black, not of Hispanic Origin <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/> White, not of Hispanic Origin <input type="checkbox"/> Multi-racial <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	(Check only one if applicable) <input type="checkbox"/> I am an active duty Uniformed Services or Merchant Marine member <input type="checkbox"/> I am a spouse or a dependent of an active duty uniformed services or merchant marine member <input type="checkbox"/> I am a U.S. citizen residing outside the U.S.	<input type="checkbox"/> I will need assistance with voting. <input type="checkbox"/> I am interested in becoming a poll worker.
Oath: I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will protect and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Florida, that I am qualified to register as an elector under the Constitution and laws of the State of Florida, and that all information provided in this application is true.		SIGN/ MARK HERE 	Date	



Physical Security

We take physical security of our equipment and records very seriously. We keep all sensitive election materials behind locked doors and under 24-hour camera surveillance. Strict chain-of-custody rules ensure that only authorized staff have access to machines, equipment, and ballots. We use one-time security seals on voting machines, ballot transport bags, and other equipment to confirm that no tampering has taken place.

Cyber Security

Cybersecurity is just as important as physical security. We use state-of-the-art hardware and software to monitor our networks to ensure that no outside interference is occurring. The most sensitive hardware, such as voting machines, is never connected to the internet. All our staff receive ongoing training to harden our office against online attacks.





Running the Election

Voter ID

Florida law requires that you bring photo ID when you vote in person during Early Voting or on Election Day. When you go to vote, we check your identification, confirm you are registered to vote, and make sure you have not already voted in the election. If you tried to vote in person, but you were not eligible or had already voted, then you would not be able to vote.



Vote-by-Mail Safeguards

We do not mail out Vote-by-Mail ballots to every voter automatically. Instead, you must first be a registered voter and then you must request your Vote-by-Mail ballot. When you Vote-by-Mail, you must return your ballot in the special return envelope, and you must sign it. Once we receive it, we compare your signature on the envelope to the signature in your voter registration record and make sure they match. Then, we update your record so you cannot vote again in that election. You can track the status of your ballot through the entire process by visiting our website. That way, you can see that your ballot has been requested, mailed, and counted.

Outside Oversight

Nearly every part of the election is open to outside observers, as transparency is critical to maintain trust. Political organizations and candidates can appoint “poll watchers” to monitor voting at Early Voting sites and Election Day polling places. If the poll watcher suspects that someone is not eligible to vote, they can file a challenge against the voter’s eligibility. When we open and count Vote-by-Mail ballots anyone can view the process.

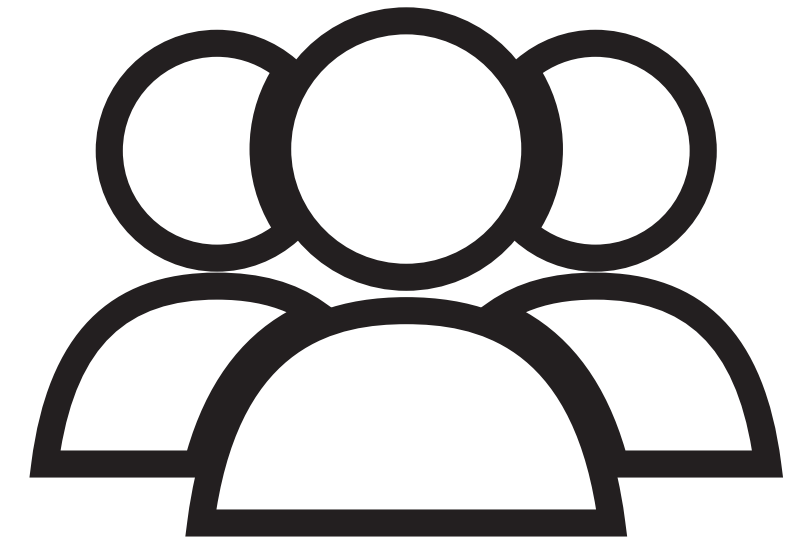
In Florida, almost all government documents are public records that are open to inspection or copying. This includes records related to voter registration and voting. Anyone can view a copy of the voter registration list to make sure it is accurate or look at copies of ballots to confirm the results. Sensitive information, such as your driver’s license number or Social Security Number, is protected and cannot be viewed or released. Your signature can be viewed, but not copied.



Impartial Officials

As election workers, we swear an oath to protect the Constitutions of the United States and of Florida. We do not work for a political party or a candidate. Instead, we serve you, the voters of Leon County. We work with integrity and transparency to ensure your vote is counted fairly and impartially.

We are also members of your community. The poll workers at your polling place are your neighbors, friends, and family members. We serve to protect your right to vote and have your vote counted accurately. Our democracy depends on it.

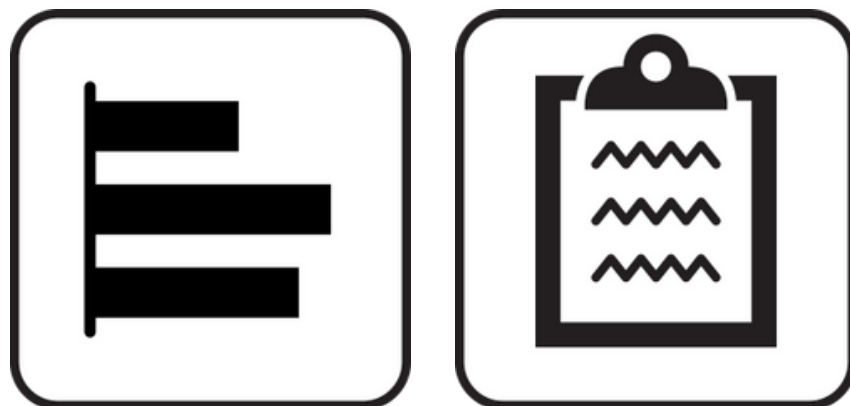


Confirming the Election Results



Ballot Accounting

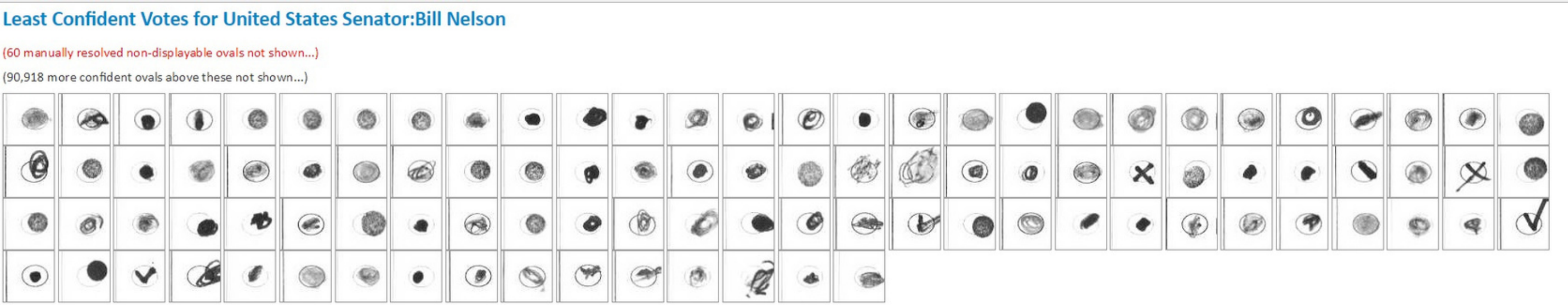
At the end of each day of voting, we compare the voting machine totals to the number of voter check-ins to confirm that the number of voted ballots matches the number of voters who voted. This nightly accounting process is open to the public. We take similar steps when counting Vote-by-Mail ballots to make sure that each ballot received balances back to a voter. No ballot is counted unless it comes from a registered voter.



Automatic Independent Audits

After every election, we audit the election results. In most Florida counties, the audit examines a sample of ballots. Here in Leon County, we pioneered a process using a second certified system to perform a 100% audit of every election. We double check every vote, on every ballot, from every voter to make sure that the results are 100% accurate. Essentially, we perform a 100% recount audit of every election using a completely separate system to make certain that every paper ballot has been counted accurately. Over the course of hundreds of races in Leon County, the auditing system has confirmed the results of each election. The audit is open to the public.

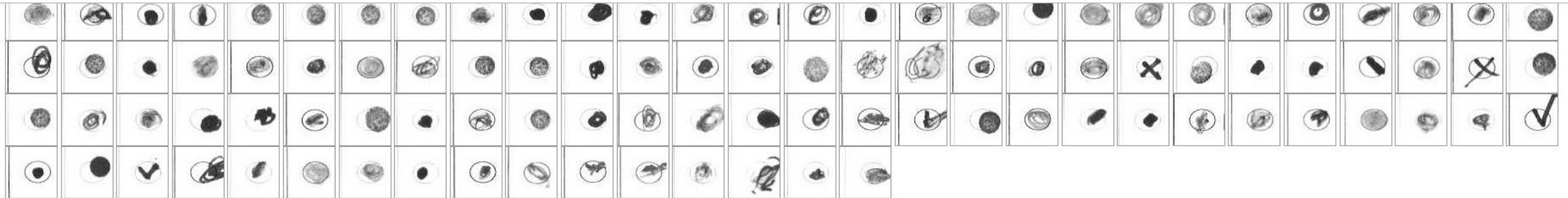
Audit image Vote Visualization quickly highlights poorly marked ballots that might be missed votes



Least Confident Non-Votes in Undervoted Ballots without Vote for United States Senator:Bill Nelson

Sort for marks in ovals only

<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson	WONG	DEM	<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson		
<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson			<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson		
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Overvoted With Vote for United States Senator:Bill Nelson



Least Confident Non-Votes in Undervoted Ballots without Vote for United States Senator:Bill Nelson

Sort for marks in ovals only

<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson	DEM	<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson	DEM	<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson	DEM	<input type="radio"/> Bill Nelson	DEM
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Official Recounts

Florida law requires that we hold an official recount whenever the election results are very close. If the unofficial results show that a race was decided by $\frac{1}{2}\%$ or less, election officials recount the ballots by machine.

If the results of the official machine recount show that a race was decided by $\frac{1}{4}\%$ or less, we move on to an official manual recount. In the manual recount, we review all the ballots where the voting machines found either no votes or too many votes in a race. We do this to make certain that we count even poorly marked votes and that nothing has been missed.

The outcome of the official recounts are part of the official election results. The recount process ensures that during a close election everyone can be confident that their vote was counted properly, and the results are accurate. Recounts are open to the public.



Independent Election Board

The most important functions of the election, such as reviewing ballots, certifying results, and overseeing recounts are the responsibility of the County Canvassing Board. The Canvassing Board is an independent board, made up of the Chair of the Board of County Commissioners, a County Court Judge, and the Supervisor of Elections. This ensures that critical decisions about the election are made by a group rather than a single person. Members cannot serve if they have a conflict of interest.



Frequently Asked Questions

How do I know
that you count
my ballot
accurately?

Before each election we publicly test the voting equipment to make sure that it is accurately counting the votes on each ballot. After the election, we publicly audit every vote on every ballot. Our office is dedicated to accuracy and integrity in the vote counting process. You can be confident that our office has trained our staff, tested our equipment, and verified the results all while under independent supervision from the Canvassing Board and while the public watches our work.

How do you
prevent dead
people from
voting?

When a voter dies, we receive official notification from other government agencies, such as the Florida Department of Health and the Social Security Administration. Once we receive notice, we remove the voter's name from the voter registration system.

How do you prevent
noncitizens, pets,
made-up people, or
other ineligible
persons from voting?

You must first register to vote before you can vote. To register, you must provide ID information. We verify this ID information against official databases during the registration process. This step ensures that only eligible voters are added to the voter registration system. When a person votes, we check their ID to make certain that the person is a registered voter and that they have not already voted.

How do you
prevent people
from voting
more than
once?

We use the real-time technology to update voter records as soon as someone votes, either in person or by mail. If our records show that you have already voted, you are not allowed to vote again in an election.

How do you
prevent people
who moved out of
state from voting
in Florida?

We share information with other states and other government agencies to keep our voter registration information up to date. When you move and register in a new state, we remove you from the Florida voter registration system.

How do you
prevent
Vote-by-Mail
ballot fraud?

We can only mail your Vote-by-Mail ballot by request to an address we have in our records. We track every ballot issued to voters and whether the ballots have been returned. You can track your ballot by visiting LeonVotes.gov to see when your ballot has been requested, mailed to you, and counted. When our office receives your ballot, we check to make sure your signature matches our records and that you have not already voted in the election. Once you return your Vote-by-Mail ballot, we update your voter registration record so you cannot vote in person.

Can people
find out who I
voted for?

The fact that you voted in an election is public information. Anyone can ask for a list of people who cast a ballot in an election in Florida. However, you are the only person who knows how you marked your ballot. We use strict procedures to make sure that no one, not even election workers, can find out how you marked your ballot.

If you have additional questions about election security, please contact us at (850) 606-8683 or at Vote@LeonVotes.gov